United Nations
Climate Change

COP29
Baku
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Media Training on Transparency under the Paris Agreement:

How to communicate the ETF and where to find key information?

Wednesday 20 Nov, 2024

#Together4Transparency

United Nations Climate Change

COP29 Baku Azerbaijan

Agenda

Scene-setting Introduction

Key transparency contents, tools, and processes for global climate action reporting and review

Panel discussion on experiences and challenges to communicate climate data

- Earth Negotiations Bulletin
- Climate Tracker
- World Resources Institute

Q&A

Closing remarks

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Transparency under the Paris Agreement

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Scene-setting remarks by Jessica Sanchez

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Key transparency contents, tools, and processes for global climate action reporting and review by Stefania D'Annibali & Federico Brocchieri

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Understanding the Paris Agreement

Objective

Strengthen the global response to the CLIMATE CHANGE CRISIS

- **Long-term temperature goal** (2°C/1.5°C)
- **Climate resilient and low emissions development**
- **Financial flows**

Action

- **Adaptation**
- **Mitigation**

Means of implementation

- **Finance**
- **Tech dev. & transfer**
- **Capacity-building**

Accountability

- *(Individual)* **Transparency of action and support**
- *(Collective)* **Global stocktake** (ambition mechanism)
- **Facilitating implementation and promoting compliance** (Compliance mechanism)

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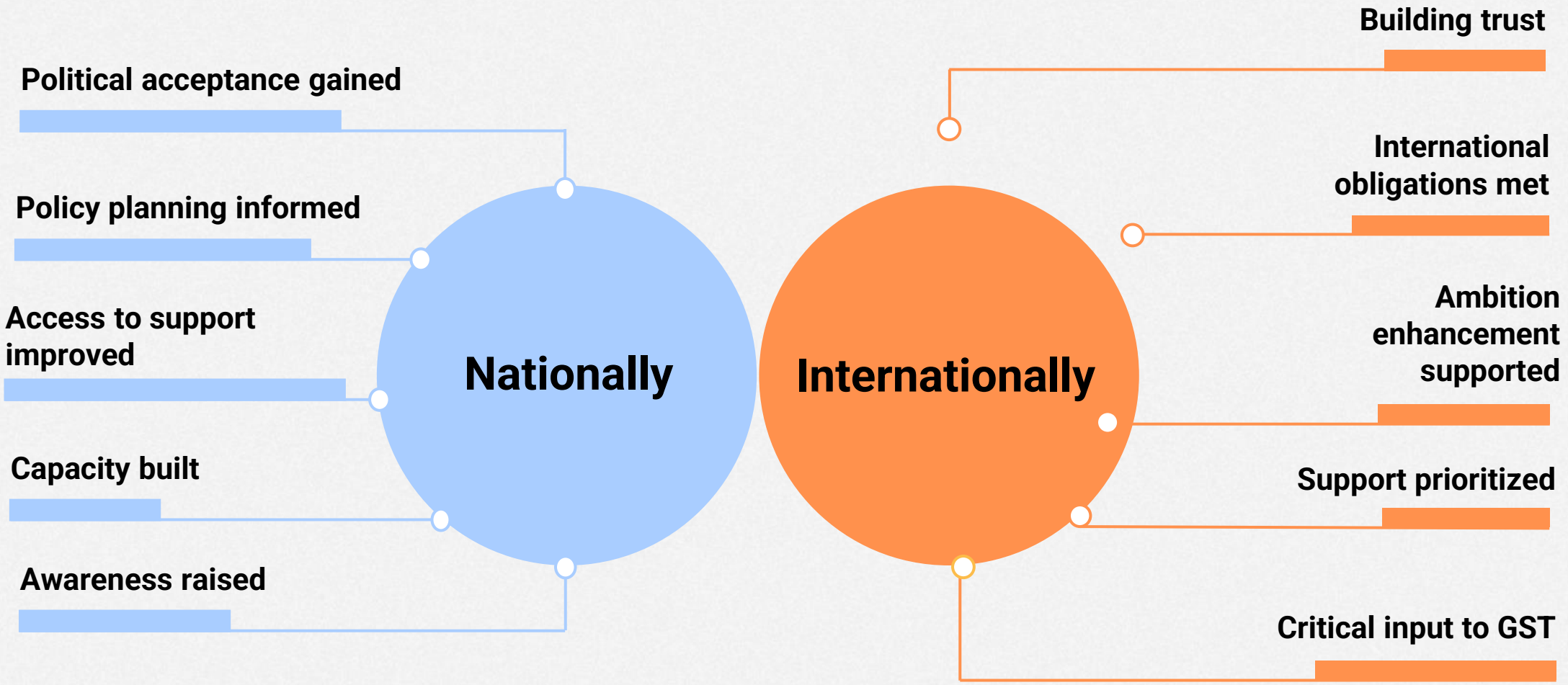
What are the benefits of transparency?



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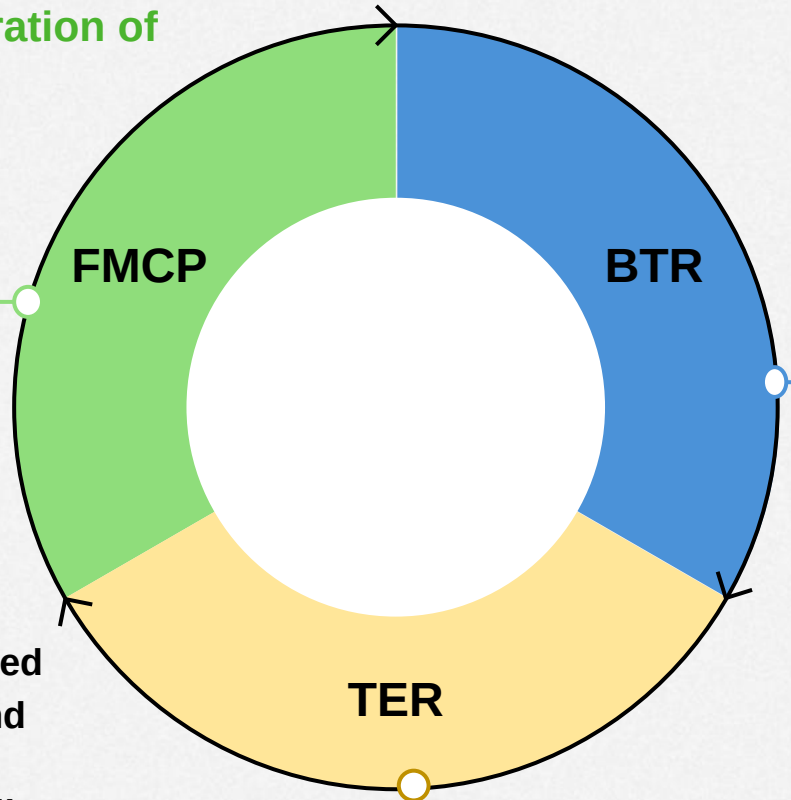
ETF process overview

Reporting, review and multilateral consideration

Facilitative Multilateral Consideration of Progress

- Online Q&A
- In session presentation and Q&A *(all shall)*



Biennial Transparency Report

- GHG inventory (all shall)
- Progress in NDCs (all shall)
- Support provided / mobilized (developed shall)
- Support needed / received (developing should)
- Adaptation (all should)
- Annex on REDD+ *(some)*

Technical Expert Review

- Consistency of information reported
- Consideration of progress with and achievement of NDC
- Support provided *(developed shall, and other Parties at their discretion)*
- Identification of improvements
- Identification of capacity building needs

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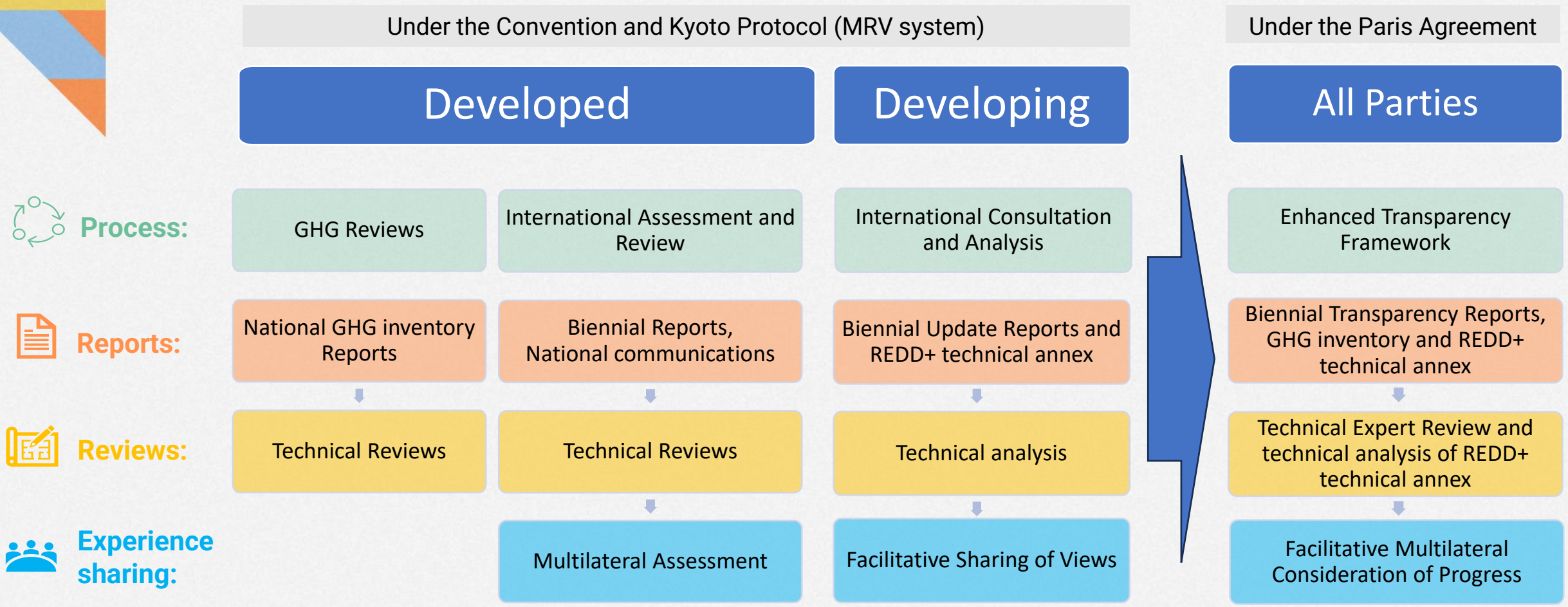
From the MRV to the Enhanced Transparency Framework

Reporting and review



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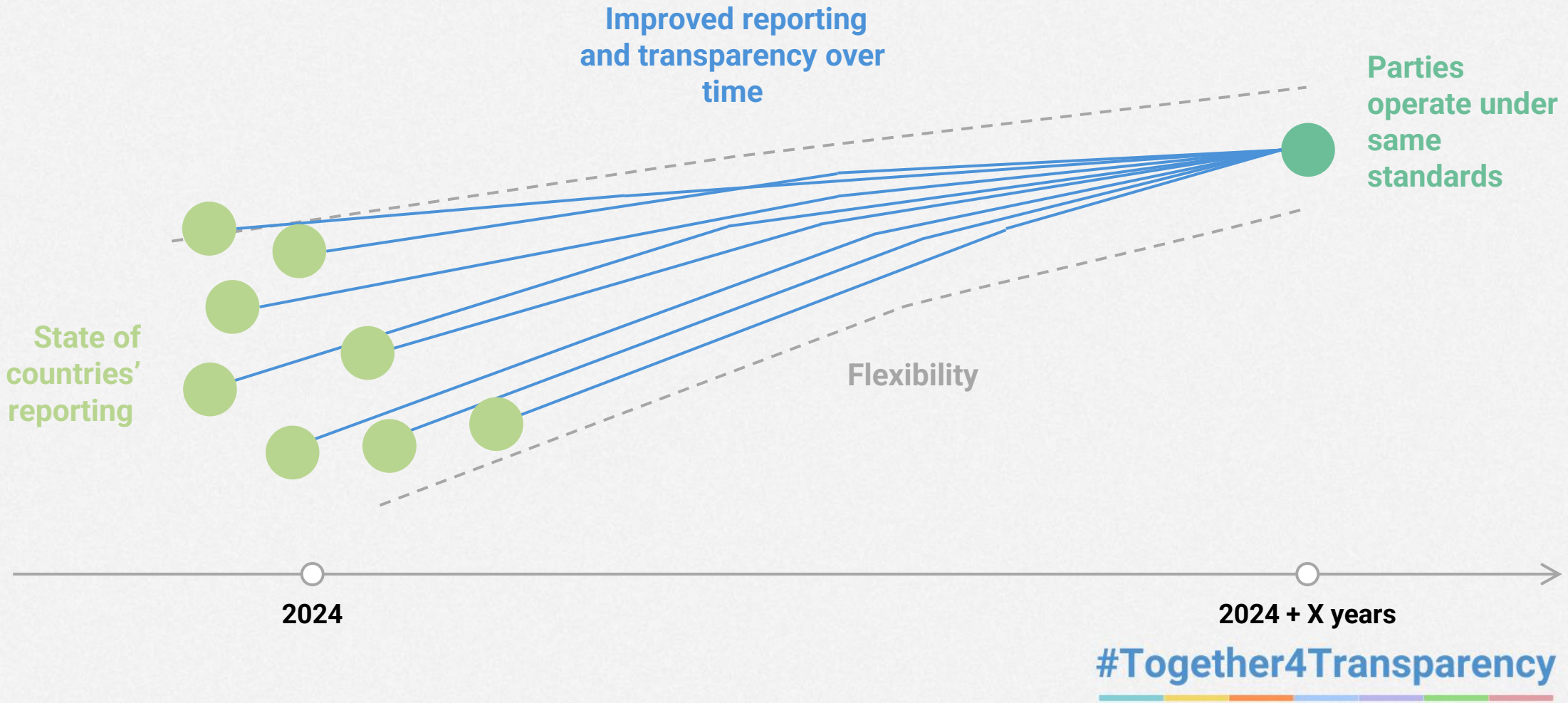
From the MRV to the Enhanced Transparency Framework

Flexibility and continuous improvement over time



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Information to be reviewed

What is reviewed?

- **GHG inventory**
- **Information to track progress made in implementing/ achieving the NDC**
- **Support provided to developing countries**
- **Climate change impacts and adaptation (voluntary) –** *from March/April 2025*

What is not reviewed?

- **Adequacy and appropriateness of NDC, its description and indicators chosen**
- **Adequacy of domestic actions**
- **Adequacy of support provided**
- **Developing country's choice to invoke the specific flexibility provision in the MPGs**

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What is FMCP?

FMCP, an integral part of ETF, follows the BTR submission and review and involves all Parties

FMCP is a platform for dialogue. It serves as a multilateral exchange, offering Parties an opportunity to engage, share experiences and learn from each other's best practices in delivering climate action and support, driving forward the collective effort to meet the goals of the Paris Agreement.

FMCP provides Parties with a channel to demonstrate their successes and flag their gaps and financial, technology transfer and capacity building needs in preparing their GHG inventory, implementing mitigation actions and adaptation measures and providing and receiving climate support. This exchange of information and ideas fosters a sense of solidarity and mutual understanding among nations.

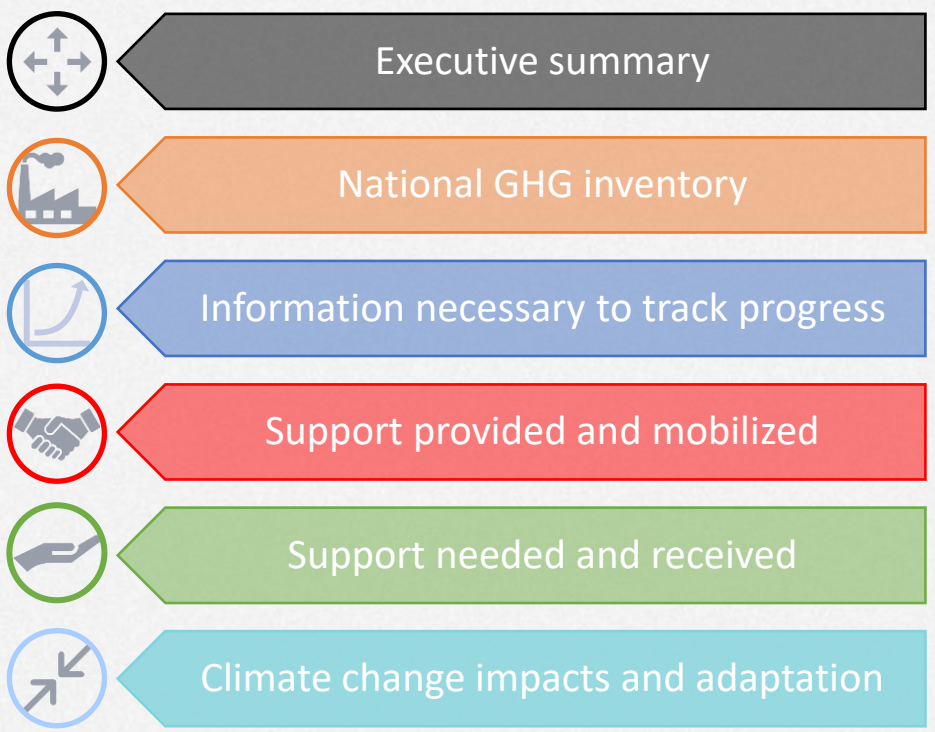
FMCP raises social awareness of climate action and support. It offers an opportunity for different stakeholders to understand Parties' efforts made, challenges faced, and progress achieved, which is essential for building trust in the multilateral process.

BTR1 compilation and synthesis report as a roadmap for GST and NDC implementation

BTR C&S report will provide evidence on collective progress by all Parties towards achievement of the NDC targets and how Parties respond to the calls of the global stock take.

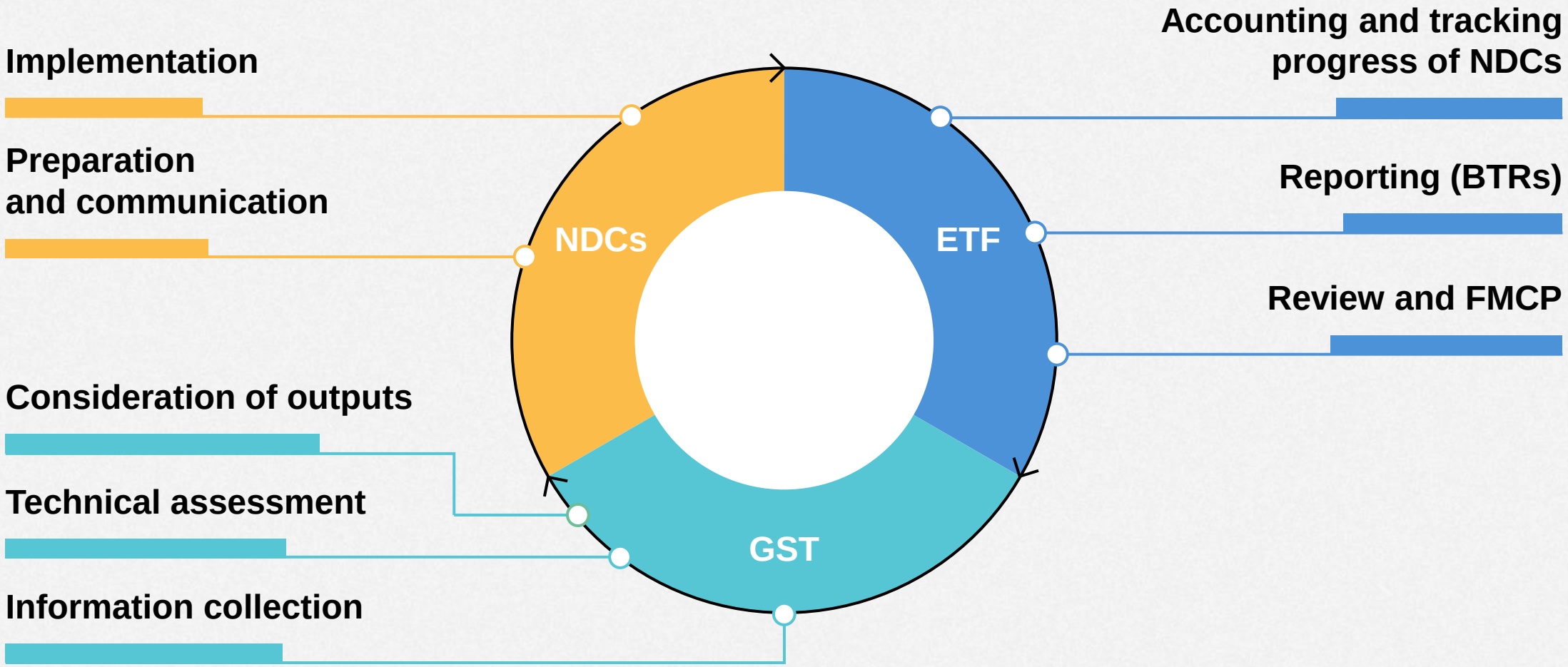
Based on submitted BTRs and launched before COP30 together with NDC3.0, BTR1 C&S report will inform policy makers on Parties' efforts and challenges in implementing NDC targets. It will also inform about remaining implementation gap between the NDC ambition and global status in 2022.

MANDATE (decision 18/CMA.1, para. 6): *Requests* the secretariat, in addition to the actions specified in the modalities, procedures and guidelines, to:
(a) **Produce synthesis reports on Parties' biennial transparency reports and national inventory reports**



From the MRV to the Enhanced Transparency Framework

Linking the ETF, NDCs and GST



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Thank you for your attention!

Q&A session

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